

Meanings of Operations

Addition

Write two story problems for $5 + 6 = 11$ which represent two different meaning of addition. Identify them.

1.

2.

Write four story problems for $10 - 6 = 4$ which represents four different meanings of subtraction. Identify them.

1.

2.

3.

4.

Write a family facts for $6 + 8$ and $9 + 7$.

Write three story problems for $4 \times 6 = 24$ which represents three different meanings of multiplication. Identify them. What makes them different?

Write three story problems for $24 \div 8 = 3$ which represents three different meanings of division. Identify them. What makes them different?

Property of +		Property of x
Identity $a + 0 = 0 + a = a$		Identity $a \times 1 = 1 \times a = a$
Commutative $a + b = b + a$		Commutative $a \times b = b \times a$
Associate Property $(a+b)+c = a + (b + c)$		Associate Property $(a \times b) \times c = a \times (b \times c)$
Inverse $a + (-a) = 0$		Inverse $a/b \times b/a = 1$
	Distributive Property $a(b + c) = ab + ac$	

Go to: http://illuminations.nctm.org/index_o.aspx?id=109

List the meaning in each of the lessons

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.

Alternative Algorithms

Do this two ways

$$\begin{array}{r} 234 \\ +93 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Think of a situation when this alternative would be better?

Do this two non-standard ways.

$$\begin{array}{r} 837 \\ -59 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Think of a situation when this alternative would be better?

Multiply 237×54 three different ways.

Think of a situation when this alternative would be better?

Divide using the long form.

$$23 \overline{)4521}$$

Think of a situation when this alternative would be better?

Re write the following in English or give a mental arithmetic pattern for each.

Commutative

$$a+b = b+a$$

$$a \cdot b = b \cdot a$$

Identity

$$a+0 = 0+a = a$$

$$a \cdot 1 = 1 \cdot a = a$$

Associative

$$(a+b)+c = a+(b+c)$$

$$(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$$

Inverse

$$a + (-a) = 0$$

$$a \cdot 1/a = 1$$

Distributive

$$a(b+c) = ab + ac$$

1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 963 \\ + 981 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 361 \\ + 414 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{r} 134 \\ + 938 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4.
$$\begin{array}{r} 234 \\ + 192 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{r} 126 \\ + 47 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 584 \\ - 46 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 522 \\ - 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{r} 670 \\ - 58 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4.
$$\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ - 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ - 34 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6.
$$\begin{array}{r} 449 \\ - 38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

7.
$$\begin{array}{r} 974 \\ - 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

8.
$$\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ - 63 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

9.
$$\begin{array}{r} 870 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

10.
$$\begin{array}{r} 845 \\ - 47 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6.
$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

7.
$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

8.
$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

9.
$$\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

10.
$$\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1.
$$7 \overline{)329}$$

2.
$$2 \overline{)90}$$

3.
$$7 \overline{)553}$$

4.
$$3 \overline{)72}$$

5.
$$8 \overline{)200}$$

6.
$$2 \overline{)156}$$

7.
$$2 \overline{)38}$$

8.
$$5 \overline{)190}$$

9.
$$5 \overline{)160}$$

10.
$$2 \overline{)174}$$